The "APA style" is an author-date style for citing and referencing information in assignments and publications. This guide is based on the American Psychological Association's Publication Manual, **6ᵗʰ edition** (**2010**).

Note: **Before you write your list of references, check with your lecturer or tutor for the bibliographic style preferred by the School. There may be differences in the style recommended by the School.**

## What is referencing?

Referencing is a standardised way of acknowledging the sources of information and ideas that you have used in your assignments. This allows the sources to be identified.

## Why reference?

Referencing is important to avoid plagiarism, to verify quotations and to enable readers to identify and follow up to which you have works you have referred.

## Steps in referencing

- Record the full bibliographic details and relevant page numbers of the source from which information is taken.
- Note the DOI (digital object identifier), if present. When a DOI is used, do not provide the web address or date of retrieval.
- Insert the citation at the appropriate place in the text of your document. It should appear before the full stop.
- Include a reference list that includes all in-text citations at the end of your document.

## In-text citations

- In an author-date style, in-text citations usually require the name of the author(s) and the year of publication.
- A page number is included if you have a direct quote eg. (Harris, 2012, p. 164) or (Lewis, 2016, pp. 56-58). When you paraphrase a passage, or refer to an idea contained in another work, providing a page number is not required, but is "encouraged", especially when you are referring to a long work and the page numbers might be useful to the reader.

## How to create a reference list/bibliography

- A **reference list** includes just the books, articles, and web pages etc that are cited in the text of the document. A **bibliography** includes all sources consulted for background reading.
- A reference list is arranged alphabetically by author. If an item has no author, it is cited by title, and included in the alphabetical list using the first significant word of the title.

- If you have more than one item with the same author, list the items chronologically, starting with the earliest publication.
- Each reference appears on a new line.
- Each item in the reference list is required to have a hanging indent.
- References should not be numbered.

## Referencing Software

The University of Queensland Library provides access to EndNote software, which assists in creating reference lists.  An **APA 6th style** is provided in the Endnote software.

# Contents

# APA 6<sup>th</sup> Edition

## Book
**Elements of the citation**

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, *use & for multiple authors*. (Year of publication). *Title of book – italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| One author | Sophisticated searching techniques are important in finding information (Berkman, 1994)<br><br>OR<br><br>Berkman (1994) claimed that … | Berkman, R. I. (1994). *Find it fast: How to uncover expert information.* New York, NY: Harper Perrenial. | Book |
| Two authors | It is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable (Moir & Jessel, 1991)<br><br>OR<br><br>Moir and Jessel (1991) found students…<br><br>**Always list the authors in the order in which they appear in the publication.**<br><br>**Cite both authors for each use of reference.** | Moir, A., & Jessel, D. (1991). *Brain sex: The real difference between men and women*. London: Mandarin. | Book |
| Three to five authors | (O'Keefe, Bell, & Wyne, 2009)<br><br>(O'Keefe et al., 2009) | O'Keefe, J. H., Bell, D. S. H., & Wyne, K.L. (2009). *Diabetes essentials*. Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers. | Book |

| | O'Keefe, Bell, and Wyne argue that....(2009) **Cite all authors the first time the reference appears; for all subsequent uses, cite last name of first author followed by "et al."** | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Six or more authors | Johnson et al. (2005) argue … OR It was argued that…(Johnson et al., 2005) **Cite just the last name of the first author followed by "et al." and year for the first and all other citations** | Johnson, L., Lewis, K., Peters, M., Harris, Y., Moreton, G., Morgan, B., . . . Smith, P. (2005). *How far is far?* London: McMillan. **When a reference has up to seven authors, include all authors' names in the reference list. When a work has eight or more authors, cite the last names & initials of the first six authors then follow with a comma and three spaced ellipsis points (. . .), then the last author's name.** | Book |
| No author | Management is defined as (*CCH Macquarie Dictionary*, 1993) OR *CCH Macquarie Dictionary* (1993) defines… **Cite in the text the first few words of the title and the year.** | *The CCH Macquarie dictionary of business.* (1993). North Ryde, NSW: CCH Australia. | Book |
| Author Identified As *Anonymous* | (Anonymous, 1996) **Use only if author is specifically named as "Anonymous"** | Anonymous. (1996). *Primary colors : A novel of politics.* New York, NY: Random House. | Book |
| Authors With Same Last Name | (J. P. Lewis, 2007) J. P. Lewis argues that….(2007) (R. Lewis, 2007) R. Lewis stated that…(2007) **Include first author's initials in all citations.** | Lewis, J.P. (2007). *Fundamentals of project management*. New York, NY:  American Management Association. Lewis, R. (2007). *Human genetics : concepts and applications*.  Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill Higher Education. | Book |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Multiple works by the same author | …geology of Queensland's national parks (Willmott, 2004, 2006). | Willmott, W.F . (2004). *Rocks and landscapes of the national parks of Southern Queensland.* Brisbane: Geological Society of Australia, Queensland Division.<br><br>Willmott, W.F. (2006). *Rocks and landscapes of the national parks of Central Queensland.* Brisbane: Geological Society of Australia, Queensland Division.<br><br>**Order chronologically from earliest in the reference list** | Book |
| Multiple works by the same author, published in the same year | (Dawkins, 1996a, 1996b) | Dawkins, R. (1996a). *Climbing Mount Improbable.* London: Viking.<br><br>Dawkins, R. (1996b). *River out of Eden.* London: Phoenix.<br><br>**Order alphabetically by title in the Reference list.** | Book |
| Book by an organisation or institution (corporate author) | (Queensland Health, 2002)<br><br>Queensland Health (2002) recommends that…. | Queensland Health. (2002). *Best practice guidelines for the management of type 1 diabetes in children and adolescents*. Brisbane, Australia: Author. | Book |
| Different Editions | (DeHart, Sroufe, & Cooper, 1995)<br><br>DeHart, Sroufe, and Cooper (1995) state the idea that… | DeHart, G. B., Sroufe, L.A., & Cooper, R. G. (1995). *Child development: Its nature and course* (4th ed.). Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill.<br><br>**The edition statement is placed after the title of the work. This is not necessary for a first edition.** | Book |
| Edited book | (Friedman & Wachs, 1999)<br><br><br>(Everson, 1991) | Friedman, S. L., & Wachs, T. D. (Eds.). (1999). *Measuring environment across the life span: Emerging methods and concepts.* Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.<br><br>Everson, S. (Ed.). (1991). *Psychology.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. | Edited book |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Electronic version of print book | (De Lara & Doyen, 2008) | De Lara, M., & Doyen, L.  (2008). *Sustainable management of natural resources: Mathematical models and methods*. [SpringerLink version]. Retrieved from http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp? genre=book&isbn=978-3-540-79073-0 | Electronic book<br><br>Enter the Digital Object Identifier of the book in the *DOI* field.<br><br>If the book has no DOI, use the *URL* field and enter the full URL of the e-book if it was only published electronically. If the book was originally published in print, enter the URL of the homepage of the website on which it is available. |
| | (Ardia, 2008) | Ardia, D. (2008). *Financial risk management with Bayesian estimation of GARCH models: Theory and applications* [SpringerLink version]. doi: 10.1007/978-3-540-78657-3<br><br>**Add the name of the provider of the electronic version in square brackets.** | |
| Electronic-only book | (Stevens, n.d.) | Stevens, K. (n.d.) *The dreamer and the beast*. Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=332 | Electronic book |
| Translation of a book | (Ylinen, 2008) | Ylinen, J. (2008). *Stretching therapy: For sport and manual therapies* (J. Nurmenniemi, Trans.). Edinburgh, Scotland: Churchill Livingstone. | Book<br><br>**Enter translator's name in Translator field** |

# Chapter in a book
## Elements of the citation

Author(s) of chapter – family name and initials, *use & for multiple authors*. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor(s) – initials and family name - of book (Eds), *Title of book – italicised*, (pp. Page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Chapter in an edited book | (Baker & Lightfoot, 1993) <br><br>**Use the chapter authors, NOT the editors of the book** | Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), *Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness* (pp. 517-552). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press. | Book section |
| Chapter from an electronic book without DOI | (Scott, 2005) | Scott, D. (2005). Colonial governmentality. In J. X. Inda (Ed.), *Anthropologies of modernity* (pp. 21-49). Retrieved from http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/bookhome/117909832 | Book section |
| Chapter from an electronic book with DOI | (Iacono, 2008) | Iacono, W. G. (2008). Polygraph testing. In E. Borgida & S. T. Fiske (Eds.), *Beyond common sense: Psychological science in the courtroom* (pp. 219-235). doi: 10.1002/9780470696422 | Book section |
| Review from the Mental Measurements Yearbook database | (McInerney, 2004) | McInerney, V. (2004). Review of the Neale Analysis of Reading Ability, 3rd Edition [Australian Standardisation]. In *The fifteenth mental measurements yearbook*. Retrieved from EBSCO Mental Measurements Yearbook database. | Book section <br><br> Add "EBSCO Mental Measurements Yearbook database" in the URL field. |

# Dictionary or Encyclopaedia
## Elements of the citation

Author(s) of work – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title – italicised.* Place of publication: Publisher.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dictionary or Encyclopedia – print version | (Wolman, 1989) | Wolman, B.B. (Ed.). (1989). *Dictionary of behavioral science* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.).  San Diego, CA: Academic Press. | Book |
| Entry from Electronic dictionary or encyclopedia | (Community, 2009) | Community. (2009). In J. Scott & G.  Marshall (Eds.), *A dictionary of sociology* (3<sup>rd</sup> rev. ed.). Retrieved from http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199533008.001.0001/acref-9780199533008-e-337?rskey=wDCUCP&result=1&q=community | Book section |

# Journal Article

> **If the journal article has a digital object identifier (DOI), include this in your reference.**
>
> **If there is no DOI and you have accessed the article electronically, include the URL of the journal's homepage in your reference.**

## Elements of the citation

### Journal article with DOI (print or electronic)

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised*, *Volume – italicised*(Issue or number), Page number(s). doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx

### Journal article – DOI not available and journal retrieved online

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised*, *Volume – italicised*( Issue or number), Page number(s). Retrieved from http: www.xxxxxx

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote Reference Type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Journal article from print journal, no DOI | (Lowrie & Diezmann, 2009) | Lowrie, T., & Diezmann, C. M. (2009). National numeracy tests: A graphic tells a thousand words. *Australian Journal of Education*, *53*, 141-158. | Journal article |
| Journal article (print or electronic) with DOI – one author – paginated by issue | (Osman, 2010)<br><br>OR<br><br>Osman (2010) thought that…. | Osman, M. (2010). Controlling uncertainty: A review of human behavior in complex dynamic environments. *Psychological Bulletin, 136*(1), 65-86. doi: 10.1037/a0017815<br><br>**Note: The volume number is in italics** | Journal article<br><br>**When citing an article which you accessed electronically, use the "Electronic article" reference type**. |
| Journal article with DOI – two authors | (Kerrigan & Kingdon, 2010) | Kerrigan, A. M., & Kingdon, C. (2010). Maternal obesity and pregnancy: A retrospective study. *Midwifery*, *26*, 138-146. doi: 10.1016/j.midw.2008.12.005 | Journal article |
| Journal article with DOI–three to five authors | (Skenderian, Siegel, Crano, Alvaro, & Lac, 2008)<br>**For works with 3-5 authors, in the in-text citation, cite all authors the first time the reference appears; for all subsequent uses, cite last name of first author followed by "et al."** | Skenderian, J. J., Siegel, J. T., Crano, W. D., Lac, A., & Alvaro, E. E. (2008). Expectancy change and adolescents' intentions to use marijuana. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 22*, 563-569. doi:10.1037/a0013020<br>Note: **In the reference list, include all authors up to seven.** | Journal article |
| Journal article with DOI – six authors or more | (Wolchik et al., 2008)<br><br><br>**Note:  For the in-text citation, for works with six or more authors, use only the first author's last name followed by "et al.", for every use of the citation.** | Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Lengua, L., . . . Griffin, W. A. (2000).  An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for   children of divorce. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *68*, 843-856. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.68.5.843 | Journal article |

| | | Note: **In the reference list, include all authors up to seven. For eight or more, include the first six, then an ellipsis, followed by the last author's name.** | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Journal article with DOI - **continuous pagination throughout volume** | (Wilens & Biederman, 2006) | Wilens, T.E., & Biederman J. (2006). Alcohol, drugs, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A model for the study of addictions in youth. *Journal of Psychopharmacology, 20*, 580-588. doi:10.1177/0269881105058776<br><br>**Note: Issue number is not required.** | Journal article |
| Journal article with DOI – available in advance in an online publication (before it is assigned a volume, issue or page numbers) | (Allan, 2010) | Allan, H. (2010). The perils facing nurse education: A call for leadership for learning. *Nurse Education Today,* Advance online publication. doi: 10.1016/j.nedt.2010.01.002 | Electronic article |
| Cochrane Review with DOI | (Shaw, O'Rourke, Del Mar, & Kenardy, 2005) | Shaw, K., O'Rourke, P., Del Mar, C., & Kenardy, J. (2005). Psychological interventions for overweight or obesity. *The Cochrane database of systematic reviews* (2). doi:10.1002/14651858.CD003818.pub2 | Journal article |
| Journal article accessed electronically, without DOI | (Fallon & Engel, 2008) | Fallon, A., & Engel, C. (2008). Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy. *The Practising Midwife, 11*(9), 1-27. Retrieved from http://www.practisingmidwife.co.uk | Electronic article<br><br>**Note: In the *URL* field, enter either the URL of the journal's website (for subscription-based journals), or the full URL of the article (for articles available free on the web)** |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Journal article – in press | (Williams & Beattie, in press) | Williams, S., & Beattie, H. J. (in press). Problem based learning in the clinical setting – a systematic review. *Nurse Education Today*. | Journal article<br><br>**Put "in press" in year field** |
| Article from UQ eReserve | (Shaw, 2003) | Shaw, J. (2003). Epidemiology and prevention of type 2 diabetes and the metabolic syndrome. *Medical Journal of Australia*, *179*, 379-383. Retrieved from University of Queensland Library E-Reserve. | Electronic article<br><br>**Put "University of Queensland Library E-Reserve" in URL field** |

# Conference papers and proceedings
## Elements of the citation

Author(s) of paper – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of paper. *Title of published proceeding – italicised.* Place of Publication: Publisher.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Published conference paper | (Scheinin, 2009) | Scheinin, P. (2009). Using student assessment to improve teaching and educational policy. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb, & K. Hoad (Eds.), *Assessment and student learning: Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching*, 12-14.  Melbourne, Australia: Australian Council for Educational Research. | Book section |
| Unpublished conference paper | (Bowden & Fairley, 1996) | Bowden, F.J., & Fairley, C.K. (1996, June). *Endemic STDs in the Northern Territory: Estimations of effective rates of partner change.* Paper presented at the Scientific Meeting of the Royal Australian College of Physicians, Darwin. | Conference paper  **Add "June" in the Date field**  *Conference proceedings* |
| Conference paper from proceedings published regularly online  **Note: include a DOI or URL as for an online journal article** | (Herculano-Houzel, Wong, Kaas, & Lent, 2008) | Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaas, J. H. & Lent, R. (2008). The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 105*, 12593-12598. doi:10.1073/pnas.0805417105 | Electronic article |

# Newspaper and magazine articles
## Elements of the citation

Author(s) of article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication, month day). Title of article. *Title of newspaper – italicised*, p. page number(s).

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Newspaper article with author | (Cook, 2002) | Cook, D. (2002, January 28). All in the mind. *The Age,* p. 8. <br><br>**Note: Precede page numbers with p. or pp.** | Newspaper article |
| Newspaper article, no author | (Meeting the needs, 2001) | Meeting the needs of counsellors. (2001, May 5). *The Courier Mail*, p. 22. | Newspaper article |
| Magazine article | (Marano, 2008) | Marano, H.E. (2008, March-April). Making of a perfectionist. *Psychology Today*, *41,* 80-86. | Magazine article |
| Electronic newspaper or magazine article | (Sandy, 2009) | Sandy, A. (2009, January 22). Cheaper to fly than hire a bike in Brisbane. *The Courier Mail*. Retrieved from http://www.news.com.au/couriermail/ | Newspaper article <br><br>**Enter the URL of the newspaper's homepage in the URL field.** |
| Newspaper article from fulltext database | (Lampathakis, 1997) | Lampathakis, P. (1997, August 11). Tantrums seen as suicide warning. *The West Australian*, p. 26. Retrieved from Factiva database. | Newspaper article <br><br>**Enter "August 11" in the Issue field.** <br>**Enter "Factiva database" in the URL field.** |

# Government and Corporate Publications
## Elements of the citation

Author(s) of report – (person or organisation), use & for multiple authors. (Year of Publication). *Title of report – italicised.* Place of publication: Publisher.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Government report | (Queensland Health, 2005) | Queensland Health. (2005). *Health systems review. Final report*. Brisbane, Australia: Queensland Government. | Report |
| Online report | (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare [AIHW], 2010)<br><br>**See Note below.** | Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2010). *Child protection Australia 2008-09 (Report No.* CWS 35). Retrieved from **http://www.aihw.gov.au/publications/cws/35/10859.pdf** | Report<br><br>**Enter "Report No. CWS 35" in the Report Number field.** |

**Please note: For Corporate Authors or Groups As Authors**

"The names of groups that serve as authors (eg. corporations, associations, government agencies…) are usually spelled out each time they appear in a text citation. The names of some groups are spelled out in the first citation and abbreviated thereafter. In deciding whether to abbreviate the name of a group author, use the general rule that you need to give enough information in the text citation for the reader to locate the entry in the reference list without difficulty. If the name is long… and the abbreviation is familiar…, you may abbreviate the name in the second and subsequent citations. If the name is short or if the abbreviation would not be readily understandable, write out the same each time it occurs". (American Psychological Association, 2010, p. 176)

# Thesis
## Elements of the citation

Author. (Year of preparation of thesis). *Title of thesis – italicised*  (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis, Institution, Location).

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Thesis- retrieved from institutional or personal website | (Axford, 2007) | Axford, J.C. (2007). *What constitutes success in Pacific island community conserved areas?* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia). Retrieved from http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:158747 | Thesis |
| Thesis – retrieved from database | (Sheehan, 2007) | Sheehan, L. R. (2007). *Destination management organizations: A stakeholder perspective* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from Proquest Digital Dissertations. (AAT NR25719) | Thesis |

# Dataset
## Elements of the citation

Investigators. (Year). *Title of dataset - italicised* [Description of form]. Retrieved from Web address

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Dataset** | (Pew Hispanic Center, 2004) | Pew Hispanic  Center. (2004). *Changing channels and crisscrossing cultures: A survey of Latinos on the news media* [Data file and code book]. Retrieved from http://pewhispanic.org/datasets/ | Dataset |
| **Dataset with DOI** | Wong & Langevin, 2007) | Wong, K.K., & Langevin, W.E. (2007). *Policy Expansion of School Choice in the American States, 1991-2005* [Dataset]. doi:10.3886/ICPSR20427.v1 | Dataset |

# Interview

## Elements of the citation

*Note:* List the interviewee as the author. Include the interviewer's name in the description.

Name of interviewee (Year). *Title/Interviewer: name of interviewer* [Description of form]. Retrieved from Web address

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Transcription of a recorded interview, no recording available | (Sparkman, 1973) | Sparkman, C. F. (1973). *An oral history with Dr. Colley F. Sparkman/Interviewer: Orley* B. *Caudill.* Mississippi Oral History Program (Vol. 289), University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg. | Unpublished work |
| Interview recorded and available in an archive | (Barnes, 1969) | Barnes, E. (1969, September 4). *Interview with Eva Barnes - Part 1/Interviewer: Studs Terkel* [Real Media file]. Retrieved from http://www.studsterkel.org/dstreet.php | Online multimedia |
| Interview with participant(s), as part of your own research | Do not cite individually, because this could compromise confidentiality.  Quote anonymously, for example, "Participant A said". | Do not include in the reference list. | |

# Webpages
## Elements of the citation

Author(s) of page – person or organisation, use & for multiple authors. (Year page created or revised). *Title of page – italicised.* Retrieved from web address.  Do not include retrieval date unless the material may change over time (e.g., Wikis).

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Web page - with author | (Atherton, 2005) | Atherton, J. (2005). *Behaviour modification*. Retrieved from http://www.learningandteaching.info/learning/ behaviour_mod.htm | Web Page |
| Web page - no author | (Behaviour modification, 2007)<br><br>**Use title instead of author name** | *Behaviour modification*. (2007). Retrieved from http://www.educational-psychologist.org.uk/behaviour.html | Web Page |
| Webpage – no date | (Society of Clinical Psychology, n.d.) | Society of Clinical Psychology. (n.d.).  *About clinical psychology*. Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/about/division/div12.aspx | Web Page |
| Webpage – corporate author | (Queensland Health, 2009)<br><br>As stated by Queensland Health (2009), | Queensland Health. (2009). *Sun safety and physical activity*. Retrieved from http://access.health.qld.gov.au/hid/SkinHealth/SunSafety/sunSafetyAndPhysicalActivity_ap.asp. | Web Page |
| Image on a webpage | The image of the rash (Scarlet Fever Rash Picture, n.d.) | Scarlet fever rash picture [Image] (n.d.).  Retrieved from http://www.lib.uiowa.edu/hardin/md/dermatlas/scarletfever.html | Audiovisual material<br><br>**Add "Image" to Type field** |

## Other Internet Sources:

### Elements of the citation

Author. (Year, month day). *Title,* [Type of media]. Retrieved from Web address

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Podcasts | (Al Zaabi & Bjarnesen, 2006) | Al Zaabi, M. (Producer), & Bjarnesen, T. (Presenter). (2006, November 7). *Diabetes in the elderly* [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.abc.net.au/hn/talks/ | Audiovisual material<br><br>Add "Producer" and "Presenter" in manually<br><br>Add "Audio podcast" to the Type field. |
| Email or personal communication | K.P.Miles (personal communication, August 6, 2008)<br><br>Or<br><br>(L.J. Henderson, personal communication, February 5, 2007) | Not included in reference list, only cited in text. | Entered into text manually |
| Message posted to a newsgroup, online forum or discussion group | (Winther, 2009) | Winther, M. (2009, January 14). *The unconscious is spirit* [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from http://groups.google.com/group/ alt.psychology.jung/topics?lnk | Web Page<br><br>Add "January 14" to Last Update Date field<br><br>Add "Online forum comment" to Type of Medium field. |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Blog Post | (Reville, 2006) | Reville, L. (2006, September 5). *Where to find fundraising ideas* [Web log message].  Retrieved from http://nlrp.blogspot.com/ | Blog |
| Email Discussion List – Web Archive | (Vuinovich, 2001) | Vuinovich, G. (2001, April 4). *Report on malaria outbreak* [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from http://www.hcmatters.org/VirtualListserv_Archives/HCM/Policy/2001/msg016.html | Web Page<br><br>Add "April 4" to Last Update Date field<br><br>Add "Electronic mailing list message" to Type of Medium field. |
| Eric document (limited circulation book or monograph, from electronic database) | (Alberta Education, 2009) | Alberta Education, Learning and Teaching Resources Branch. (2009). *Cree language and culture: 9-year program guide to implementation, grades 4-5-6* [Monograph].  Retrieved from http://eric.ed.gov/ | Web Page<br><br>Add "Monograph" to Type of Medium field. |
| Eric document  (informally published or self-archived) | (Montgomery, 2009) | Montgomery, J.R. (2009*). Using audio books to improve reading and academic performance*.  Retrieved from ERIC database (ED505947). | Web Page |
| YouTube video | (University of Queensland, 2010) | University of Queensland. (2010, February 4). University of Queensland dugong conservation research [Video file].  Retrieved from http://youtu.be/m03-Xi-i0ew | Blog |

## Brochures
### Elements of the citation

| Author. (Year). *Title of brochure*. [Brochure]. Place:  Use author as publisher.**Reference type** | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Brochure | (University of Queensland, Student Services, 2000) | University of Queensland, Student Services, Personal Counselling Program. (2000). *Eating disorders* [Brochure]. Brisbane, Australia: Author. | Pamphlet |

## Lecture Notes
### Elements of the citation

Name of author(s) or the institution responsible, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title and subtitle of publication – italicised*, Name of institution, Location of institution.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote |
|---|---|---|---|
| Lecture notes - print | (Johnson, 2008) | Johnson, A. (2008). *Week three: Foucault* [Powerpoint slides]. Unpublished manuscript, BESC1001, University of Queensland, St Lucia, Australia.<br><br>**List name of city, state and country. Do not include state if listed in university name**. | Manuscript<br><br>Add [Powerpoint slides] manually<br><br>Add "manuscript" to Type of Work field<br><br>Add "BESC1001, University of Queensland, St Lucia, Australia" to the Institution field |
| Lecture notes - online | (Johnson, 2008) | Johnson, A. (2008). *Week three: Foucault* [Powerpoint slides]. Retrieved from BESC1001, University of Queensland Blackboard Online: http://www.elearning.uq.edu.au/ | Web Page<br><br>Add "Week three: Foucault [Powerpoint slides] to the Title field<br><br>Add "BESC1001, University of Queensland Blackboard Online: http://www.elearning.uq.edu.au/" to URL field |

# Video or DVD
## Elements of the citation

Producer, A.A. (Producer), & Director, B.B. (Director). (Year). *Title of video or DVD – italicised* [Motion picture, DVD, etc] . Place of origin: Studio.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Video or DVD | (Smith, 2009) | Smith, S. (Producer). (2009). Excellence in teaching : Lesson planning [DVD]. Plainview, NY : Sunburst Media. | Audiovisual media<br><br>Add "DVD" to the Type field. |

## Television programs
### Elements of the citation

Writer name(s) (Writer). (Year, month day). [ Type of medium]. Place of broadcast: Name of broadcaster

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Television or radio program | (Bryant, 2001) | Bryant, B. (Writer). (2001, September 12). *The Bryant medical hour* [Television broadcast]. Sydney, Australia: Public Broadcasting Service. | Audiovisual material<br><br>**In Date field, add "September 12". Add "Television broadcast" to the Type field.** |

## Indirect citation

An indirect citation is when the ideas of one author are published in another author's text but you have not read or accessed the original author's work. In the list of References provide the details of the author of the work you have read.

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Indirect citation or secondary source | Miller (cited in Agrios 2005) found …<br><br>… it was found (Miller, cited in Agrios 2005). | Agrios, G.N. (2005). *Plant pathology* (5th ed.) Burlington, MA.: Elsevier Academic Press.<br><br>**Cite the source where you found the citation** | Book<br><br>**Use the relevant reference type for the item you are citing. Add "cited in" manually using "Edit Citation" option.** |

## Direct quotation

A direct quotation reproduces word-for-word material directly quoted from another author's work, or from your own previously published work.

If the quotation is **fewer than 40 words,** incorporate it into your paragraph and enclose the quotation in double quotation marks.

If the quotation comprises **40 or more words**, display it in an indented, freestanding block of text, without quotation marks.  At the end of a block quotation, cite the quoted source and the page number in parentheses, after the final punctuation mark.

> If you have directly quoted words from a source (in inverted commas, or in an indented paragraph), provide the author, year, and specific **page number** for that quotation.   (For material without page numbers, give the paragraph number.)  Include a complete reference in the reference list.
>
> The citation in the text will look like this:  (Smith, 2003, p. 105)    or  (Brown, 1999, pp. 49-50)

## Citing works in non-English languages

If you use the original version of a non-English work, cite the original version.  Give the original title, and, in brackets, the English translation.

Example:

| Reference type | In-text example | Reference list example | EndNote Reference Type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Journal article from print journal, no DOI | (Guimard & Florin, 2007) | Guimard, P, & Florin, A. (2007). Les evaluations des enseignants en grande section de maternelle sont-elles predictives des difficultes de lecture au cours preparatoire? [Are teacher ratings in kindergarten predictive of reading difficulties in first grade?]. *Approche Neuropsychologique des Apprentissages chez l'Enfant*, 19, 5-17. | Journal article |

# Citing works in non-English scripts, such as Arabic or Chinese

If you use the original version of a non-English work, cite the original version. Non-Latin alphabets are not used in the reference list in APA Style, so the title needs to be transliterated (that is, converted to the alphabet you are using to write a paper), and then followed by an English translation, in brackets.

Example:

| Reference type | In-text examples | Reference list example | EndNote reference type |
|---|---|---|---|
| Book with one author | (Najm, 1966) | Najm, Y. (1966). *Al-qissah fi al-adab Al-Arabi al-hadith* [The novel in modern Arabic literature]. Beirut: Dar Al-Thaqafah. | Book |

Example from the website of the University of Balamand Library, Lebanon, *www.balamand.edu.lb/english/library/APA6thEd.pdf*

For complete information about the APA 6th Style, consult the manual:

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.) Washington, DC: Author.

- Copies are available in the UQ Library in various locations at Z253 .A38 2010

The APA website provides answers to 'frequently asked questions' about APA style, at: http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/index.aspx

More answers can be found on the APA.org blog, at: http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/